







TYPE OF BOOK

- Moses' Torah / Pentateuch
- History
- Poetry & Wisdom
- Major (Long-book) Prophets
- Minor (Short-book) Prophets

AUTHOR

1:1

Zephaniah

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READERS & RECIPIENTS Judah ■ "Zephaniah announces God's wrath against the nations as a warning for Judah, whom he calls to repent." ■ LSB 1511 Major OT Themes found in this Book: 8 3. Israel (we) are supposed to be God's Obedient Servants 4. Israel (we) are Sinful 5. God is Angry with His People for Rejecting Him 6. God Forgives and Blesses those who Follow Him 7. Israel (we) are God's Chosen Examples 8. God Speaks through His Prophets 9. God is Always with His People 10. God is Just and Merciful 11. God Keeps His Promises 9 **STORYLINE** ■ 1:1 through 3:8--The Judgment in the Day of the Lord ■ 3:9 through 3:20--The Salvation in the Day of the Lord Judgment is bad; salvation is good

THEOLOGICAL CONTRIBUTION

- "The judgment of the Lord portrayed by the prophet Zephaniah springs from His nature as a God of holiness. Because God demands holiness and righteousness in His people, He will judge those who continue to sin and rebel (1:17). But the Lord also is merciful and faithful to His promise."
- CSB 188

SECULAR CONTRIBUTION

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KEY VERSE

- 3: 14-15--Zephaniah's vision of heaven:
- 14: Sing aloud, O daughter of Zion; shout, O Israel!
 Rejoice and exult with all your heart, O daughter of Jerusalem! 15 The Lord has taken away the judgments against you; he has cleared away your enemies.

The King of Israel, the Lord, is in your midst; you shall never again fear evil. ESV

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REQUIRED READING

- **3**
- Judgment, Conversion, eventually Joy, eventually Restoration

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WHEN TO TURN HERE

- What is Law and Gospel?
- Why does God have to follow through with His promises that bad things have to happen to those who don't follow Him?

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LUTHER SAYS:

- Zephaniah lived at the time of Jeremiah, and writes about the same things, including the coming destruction of Jerusalem and Judah.
- "He says simply that God will bring misfortune and affliction upon the people so that they may be moved to repentance." LSB 1511

Micah: 2:3, 12
Nahum: 1:2-6
Habakkuk: 1: 2-6
Zephaniah: 1: 2-6; 3: 15-17
Haggai: 1:2, 1:13-15
Zechariah: 8: 9-12 : 14:9